

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES AND CHARTS.

Table I gives the data ordinarily needed for climatological studies for about 158 Weather Bureau stations making simultaneous observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., seventy-fifth meridian time daily, and for about 41 others making only one observation. The altitudes of the instruments above ground are also given.

Table II gives a record of precipitation the intensity of which at some period of the storm's continuance equaled or exceeded the following rates:

Duration (minutes).....	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	60
Rates per hour (inches).....	3.00	1.80	1.40	1.20	1.08	1.00	0.94	0.90	0.87	0.84	0.8

In cases where no storm of sufficient intensity to entitle it to a place in the full table has occurred, the greatest precipitation of any single storm has been given, also the greatest hourly fall during that storm.

Table III gives, for about 30 stations of the Canadian Meteorological Service, the means of pressure and temperature, total precipitation, and depth of snowfall, and the respective departures from normal values, except in the case of snowfall.

Chart I.—Hydrographs for several of the principal rivers of the United States.

Chart II.—Tracks of centers of high areas; and

Chart III.—Tracks of centers of low areas. The roman numerals show the chronological order of the centers. The figures within the circles show the days of the month; the letters *a* and *p* indicate, respectively, the observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., seventy-fifth meridian time. Within each circle is also given (Chart II) the last three figures of the highest barometric reading and (Chart III) the lowest reading reported at or near the center at that time, and in both cases as reduced to sea level and standard gravity.

Chart IV.—Total precipitation. The scale of shades showing the depth is given on the chart. Where the monthly amounts are too small to justify shading, and over sections of the country where stations are too widely separated or the topography is too diversified to warrant reasonable accuracy in shading, the actual depths are given for a limited number of representative stations. Amounts less than 0.005 inch are indicated by the letter T, and no precipitation by 0.

Chart V.—Percentage of clear sky between sunrise and sunset. The average cloudiness at each Weather Bureau station is determined by numerous personal observations between sunrise and sunset. The difference between the observed cloudiness and 100 is assumed to represent the percentage of clear sky, and the values thus obtained are the basis of this chart. The chart does not relate to the nighttime.

Chart VI.—Isobars and isotherms at sea level and prevailing wind directions. The pressures have been reduced to sea level and standard gravity by the method described by Prof. Frank H. Bigelow on pages 13–16 of the REVIEW for January, 1902. The pressures have also been reduced to the mean of the 24 hours by the application of a suitable correction to the mean of the 8 a. m. and 8 p. m. readings at stations taking two observations daily, and to the 8 a. m. or the 8 p. m. observations, respectively, at stations taking but a single observation. The diurnal corrections so applied will be found in the Annual Report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau, 1900–1901, volume 2, Table 27, pages 140–164.

The isotherms on the sea-level plane have been constructed by means of the data summarized in chapter 8 of volume 2 of the annual report just mentioned. The correction $t_0 - t$, or temperature on the sea-level plane minus the station temperature as given by Table 48 of that report, is added to the observed surface temperature to obtain the adopted sea-level temperature.

The prevailing wind directions are determined from hourly observations at the great majority of the stations; a few stations having no self-recording wind direction apparatus determine the prevailing direction from the daily or twice-daily observations only.

Chart VII.—Total snowfall. This is based on the reports from regular and cooperative observers and shows the depth in inches and tenths of the snowfall during the month. In general, the depth is shown by lines inclosing areas of equal snowfall, but in special cases figures are also given.

Chart VIII.—Depth of snow on ground at end of the month, expressed in inches and tenths.

Charts VII and VIII are published only when the general snow cover is sufficiently extensive to justify their preparation.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, March, 1914.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, inches.		Wind.			Snow on ground at end of month.														
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Great daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.01 or more.	Miles per hour.	Maximum velocity.														
	Anemometer above ground.			✓	Date.	Date.	Date.	Date.	Date.	Date.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Total.	Days with 0.01 or more.	Miles per hour.	Direction.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.												
New England.																														
Eastport.	76	67	85	29.88	29.97	+ 0.04	29.6 + 0.7	49	27	35	8	21	24	16	9,547	w.	60	ne.	2	4	12	15	7.1	18.0	T.					
Greenville.		6		28.76	29.98	-	25.2	59	26	33	11	21	21	14	7,421	nw.	55	e.	1	11	5	15	6.2	8.1						
Portland, Me.	1,070	82	117	29.86	29.98	+ .02	32.8 + 0.8	59	27	39	24	21	27	23	1.15	- 0.5	11	4,941	nw.	46	ne.	1	11	8	12	5.8	8.5			
Concord.	103	70	79	29.67	30.00	- .00	32.0 + 0.5	68	26	40	8	21	24	22	3.90 + 0.5	- 0.5	10	8,016	s.	45	s.	26	6	7	18	7.2	18.1	T.		
Burlington.	404	11	48	29.54	30.00	-	29.0 + 1.7	56	26	36	9	21	22	26	1.84	- 0.0	13	5,391	s.	30	s.	16	6	4	21	7.3	28.0	5.8		
Northfield.	876	12	60	29.01	29.99	- .01	26.8 + 0.6	58	26	36	5	21	17	27	2.43 + 0.7	- 0.7	13	8,485	nw.	50	e.	1	8	6	17	6.2	5.2			
Boston.	125	115	188	29.84	29.98	+ .01	36.7 + 1.7	74	27	44	16	21	30	29	2.86 + 0.1	- 0.1	13	12,962	sw.	84	se.	1	13	6	12	6.0	13.6			
Nantucket.	12	14	90	29.95	29.98	- .02	35.2 + 1.6	53	16	40	19	21	30	23	4.63 + 0.6	- 0.9	11	14,415	sw.	84	e.	1	9	9	13	6.1	10.8			
Block Island.	26	11	46	29.85	29.98	- .00	34.0 + 1.9	50	31	38	16	21	29	16	3.45	- 0.9	13	4,36	sw.	84	e.	1	15	6	10	5.4	8.4			
Narragansett.	9																													
Providence.	160	215	251	29.80	29.98	- .00	35.6 - 0.1	61	27	42	14	21	29	23	2.78 - 1.2	- 1.2	14	10,526	nw.	58	se.	1	7	13	11	6.1	5.1			
Hartford.	159	122	140	29.81	29.99	- .00	35.2 + 0.2	69	27	42	14	21	28	25	2.14 - 0.2	- 0.2	11	6,061	nw.	38	e.	1	6	12	13	6.5	5.9			
New Haven.	106	117	155	29.87	29.99	- .00	36.1 + 1.3	63	27	43	15	21	29	31	4.53 + 0.1	- 0.1	10	7,383	n.	58	ne.	1	7	14	10	5.8	5.0			
Middle Atlantic States.																														
Albany.	97	102	115	29.80	30.01	- .00	32.3 + 0.2	61	27	39	9	13	25	30	2.44 + 0.7	- 1.1	11	6,134	nw.	35	n.	1	10	12	9	5.5	11.5			
Binghamton.	871	10	69	29.05	30.01	- .01	30.6 - 0.4	66	27	38	2	12	23	32	3.89 + 1.2	- 1.1	11	4,607	nw.	40	dw.	1	2	11	18	7.7	24.0	T.		
New York.	314	414	54	29.65	30.00	- .00	35.8 - 1.7	70	27	43	14	21	29	21	2.55 + 0.4	- 0.4	9	13,969	nw.	84	dw.	1	5	13	13	6.7	21.5			
Harrisburg.	374	94	104	29.65	30.06	+ .04	36.4 - 1.4	72	27	44	12	29	29	23	6.8 - 0.5	- 0.5	10	6,134	nw.	40	dw.	1	4	11	16	6.9	9.1			
Philadelphia.	117	123	184	29.91	30.04	+ .02	38.8 - 1.2	72	27	46	16	23	32	30	3.04 + 0.5	- 0.7	12	9,031	nw.	45	dw.	2	5	16	16	6.0	15.2			
Reading.	325	81	98	29.68	30.05	- .00	36.7 - 1.4	73	27	44	14	23	32	32	2.69 + 1.6	- 1.6	13	6,557	nw.	44	dw.	1	4	13	14	6.6	12.3			
Scranton.	805	111	119	29.14	30.03	+ .01	34.1 - 0.8	72	27	41	10	12	27	28	3.05 - 1.9	- 1.9	10	5,516	n.	31	dw.	12	8.9	12.0	20.5		6.1			
Atlantic City.	52	37	48	29.98	30.04	+ .02	35.0 - 3.8	54	17	41	13	21	29	23	3.28 + 1.4	- 1.4	12	6,751	nw.	29	dw.	8	11	12	16	5.6	23.6			
Cape May.	17	13	49	30.04	30.06	+ .05	36.4 - 4.4	54	17	42	12	21	31	20	3.30 + 0.8	- 0.8	11	7,623	nw.	42	dw.	1	10	11	10	5.5	20.8			
Trenton.	190	159	183	29.80	30.01	- .00	35.6 - 2.3	70	27	45	15	21	32	28	3.28 - 0.8	- 0.8	10	9,384	w.	58	dw.	1	9	11	11	5.6	18.8			
Baltimore.	123	100	113	29.93	30.06	+ .03	39.6 - 2.3	75	27	47	15	21	32	34	2.88 - 0.6	- 0.6	11	5,962	nw.	35	w.	2	8	15	16	5.6	11.6			
Washington.	112	62	85	29.94	30.06	+ .02	29.4 - 2.8	75	27	48	15	21	31	38	3.28 + 0.6	- 0.6	12	7,243	nw.	60	w.	2	8	10	13	6.1	19.3			
Lynchburg.	681	83	83	29.30	30.06	+ .01	42.6 - 2.8	78	27	53	14	21	32	41	3.06 + 0.6	- 0.6	13	7,257	nw.	110	dw.	2	7	18	6.5	10.7				
Mount Weather.	1,725	10	75	28.15	30.03	- .03	33.3 - 3.5	68	27	40	9	1	28	31	3.06 + 2.3	- 2.3	10	15,904	sw.	60	w.	2	11	8	12	5.7	11.5			
Norfolk.	91	170	205	29.88	30.08	+ .05	42.4 - 3.5	73	27	51	20	2	34	32	3.77 + 0.5	- 0.5	13	11,152	sw.	39	dw.	1	11	11	9	5.4	14.0			
Richmond.	144	180	194	29.88	30.12	+ .04	41.8 - 5.1	76	27	52	16	21	32	34	3.08 + 0.1	- 0.1	13	7,105	s.	24	dw.	1	11	11	9	5.4	15.8			
Wytheville.	2,293	40	47	27.65	30.09	+ .04	37.3 - 5.0	69	26	46	3	21	28	34	3.32 + 1.4	- 1.4	19	5,278	w.	34	w.	18	13	8	10	4.8	10.9			
South Atlantic States.																														
Asheville.																														
Charlotte.	2,255	70	84	27.70	30.12	+ .06	41.0 - 3.9	73	30	51	8	21	31	38	3.50 + 0.7	- 0.7	15	7,416	nw.	42	nw.	2	10	6	15	5.9	5.1			
Hatteras.	773	68	73	29.24	30.09	+ .04	46.2 - 4.6	69	27	54	26	21	40	47	1.56 + 0.3	- 0.3	15	6,237	s.	39	w.	7	11	10	10	4.1	3.6			
Manteo.	11	12	50	30.06	30.07	+ .03	46.8 - 4.8	69	27	54	23	21	35	43	2.50 + 0.3	- 0.3	11	9,179	sw.	53	w.	2	19	1	11	4.1	4.1			
Raleigh.	376	103	110	29.67	30.09	+ .04	45.6 - 4.8	76	27	56	19	21	35	37	3.17 + 0.8	- 0.8	14	7,133	sw.	46	dw.	2	10	14	7	4.9	6.0			
Wilmington.	78	81	91	30.20	30.10	+ .05	48.4 - 5.3	76	30	55	22	21	39	28	2.82 + 0.7	- 0.7	8	6,868	w.	42	dw.	1	14	10	7	4.3	3.8			
Charleston.	48	81	91	30.06	30.11	+ .05	51.2 - 6.0	76	30	55	22	21	43	45	2.43 + 0.7	- 0.7	8	6,583	w.	40	w.	1	18	7	6	3.8	3.8			
Columbia, S.C.	351	41	57	29.72	30.11	+ .05	51.2 - 2.8	84	30	62	21	21	40	34	3.08 + 0.6	- 0.6	13	6,214	w.	42	sw.	7	12	12	7	4.1	5.8			
Augusta.	180	89	97	29.22	30.11	+ .05	52.4 - 3.5	85	30	64	22	21	45	38	3.89 + 0.9	- 0.9	10	5,750	w.	39	dw.	1	13	8	10	5.1	T.			
Savannah.	66	180	194	30.08	30.12	+ .06	54.3 - 4.8	85	30	64	24	21	45	46	4.10 + 0.6	- 0.6	9	6,10,729	w.	39	dw.	1	15	9	7	4.2	4.2			
Jacksonville.	43	96	120	30.08	30.13	+ .07	57.7 - 4.2	85	29	67	33	2	48	25	49	4.44 + 1.7	- 1.7	4	7,514	w.	38	w.	1	18	8	5	3.4	4.4		
Florida Peninsula.																														
Key West.	22	10	64	30.07	30.09	+ .04	68.8 - 4.0	80	31	74	55	4	64	17	62	59	75	0.60 - 1.0	5	9,372	e.	44	nw.	1	17	6	8	4.2		
Miami.	28	37	72	30.08	30.11	+ .03	65.4 - 6.0	80	26	73	58	3	57	23	60	56	73	0.99 - 1.7	4	6,633	e.	30	nw.	1	15	9	7	4.4		
Sand Key.	23	39	72	30.08	30.09	+ .03	68.2 - 6.5	80	26	70	59	3	66																	

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, March, 1914—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments. Barometer above sea level, feet.	Pressure in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, inches.		Wind.			Maximum velocity.		Snow on ground at end of month.								
		Thermometer above ground.	Anemometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2°.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Date.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.				
<i>Ohio Valley and Tennessee.</i>							40.9	- 3.2																					
Chattanooga.....	762	189	213	29.32	30.15	+ .09	47.0	- 4.3	75	16	56	14	2	38	41	35	3.19	- 3.0	18	6,730	nw.	17	10	14	5.8	1.4			
Knoxville.....	906	93	100	29.04	30.12	+ .06	44.5	- 3.7	76	28	54	14	2	35	39	34	3.07	- 1.6	14	4,322	sw.	11	8	6	6.3	0.4			
Memphis.....	399	76	97	29.72	30.16	+ .12	49.3	- 2.8	75	30	57	22	2	41	34	44	3.91	- 1.9	10	7,911	sw.	42	12	6	13	5.2			
Nashville.....	546	168	191	28.55	30.15	+ .10	46.0	- 3.2	77	15	54	16	2	38	32	40	3.41	- 1.1	14	7,718	se.	52	9	7	15	6.1			
Lexington.....	939	75	102	29.01	30.11	+ .06	39.6	- 3.5	75	24	47	12	2	32	28	37	2.24	- 2.5	13	8,576	s.	44	11	8	5	5.6			
Louisville.....	525	219	255	29.54	30.14	+ .09	42.1	- 3.2	71	15	49	14	2	35	29	37	3.01	- 1.3	11	9,606	n.	44	9	4	18	6.3			
Evansville.....	431	72	82	29.64	30.12	+ .08	42.0	- 2.6	71	15	49	10	2	35	27	38	2.24	- 1.5	12	6,113	s.	34	25	8	5	7.4			
Indianapolis.....	822	151	164	29.20	30.11	+ .07	37.7	- 1.9	67	15	45	11	1	30	30	34	2.82	- 2.2	12	7,757	sw.	39	1	9	25	6.6			
Terre Haute.....	575	96	129	29.47	30.10		37.7	- 1.9	69	15	47	9	1	32	31	35	2.14	- 1.6	10	7,586	nw.	37	10	8	15	7.0			
Cincinnati.....	628	152	180	29.42	30.12	+ .07	40.6	- 2.2	71	29	48	14	2	33	32	36	2.40	- 1.2	13	5,703	w.	28	1	8	4	19			
Columbus.....	824	173	222	28.19	30.09	+ .05	36.5	- 2.7	69	26	44	8	2	28	33	39	2.46	- 0.8	11	7,295	sw.	33	1	9	4	19			
Dayton.....	899	216	236	29.10	30.08		37.2	- 3.1	66	25	40	10	2	30	29	34	2.08	- 1.6	10	9,139	nw.	47	25	3	8	20			
Pittsburgh.....	842	353	410	28.14	30.07	+ .03	36.8	- 2.7	70	25	44	8	1	30	31	32	2.12	- 0.9	17	9,865	w.	49	18	6	8	7.3			
Elkins.....	1,940	41	50	27.98	30.11	+ .06	34.0	- 5.1	70	26	45	- 3	21	23	42	30	2.25	- 1.7	12	3,515	w.	24	18	6	8	17			
Parkersburg.....	638	77	84	29.44	30.11	+ .08	33.9	- 3.4	75	26	48	9	2	30	35	34	2.19	- 1.6	18	5,329	sw.	40	1	8	10	6.0			
<i>Lower Lake Region.</i>							31.8	- 1.1																		6.5			
Buffalo.....	767	247	280	29.18	30.03	+ .01	30.1	- 1.1	61	26	37	- 8	12	23	31	28	2.5	1.8	16	13,681	w.	50	2	5	15	11			
Canton.....	448	10	61	29.51	30.01		26.0	- 1.7	55	26	34	- 7	12	18	33	28	3.03	+ 0.2	16	8,659	w.	37	14	6	11	4.9			
Oswego.....	335	76	91	29.64	30.02	+ .01	29.8	- 1.6	59	26	36	4	12	24	30	28	3.74	+ 0.9	20	8,286	s.	40	1	4	8	19			
Rochester.....	523	86	102	29.45	30.04	+ .02	30.8	- 0.5	65	26	37	6	12	24	30	28	4.48	+ 1.6	15	7,288	w.	30	1	5	6	20			
Syracuse.....	597	97	113	29.36	30.02		30.2	- 1.2	60	26	36	7	12	24	28	26	3.44	+ 2.0	17	9,420	w.	49	1	6	8	19			
Erie.....	714	92	102	29.26	30.05	+ .03	32.4	- 0.7	67	26	39	8	2	26	28	30	3.00	+ 0.3	18	8,433	w.	35	2	3	15	13			
Cleveland.....	762	190	201	29.23	30.07	+ .04	34.0	- 0.2	64	26	41	8	1	27	28	31	2.10	- 0.7	13	10,826	w.	50	2	5	13	13			
Sandusky.....	629	62	70	28.38	30.08	+ .05	33.8	- 1.4	64	26	40	7	2	27	28	30	2.16	- 0.4	10	11,123	n.	56	1	5	10	16			
Toledo.....	628	208	246	28.38	30.09	+ .06	34.8	- 0.6	66	26	42	8	2	27	29	32	2.25	- 0.2	10	11,730	n.	55	25	8	9	14			
Fort Wayne.....	856	113	124	29.14	30.09		34.8	- 4.1	62	24	42	11	2	28	32	31	2.16	- 0.7	12	7,977	sw.	42	25	8	9	6.0			
Detroit.....	780	218	258	29.26	30.07	+ .04	33.1	+ 0.2	63	26	40	6	2	26	25	28	1.44	- 0.9	12	10,321	nw.	48	1	7	12	12			
<i>Upper Lake Region.</i>							26.0	+ 0.5																		6.3			
Alpena.....	609	13	92	28.39	30.08	+ .05	25.0	0.0	52	25	32	- 1	20	18	25	23	81	1.05	- 1.0	15	9,880	nw.	36	1	5	18	8		
Escanaba.....	612	54	60	26.41	30.10	+ .05	24.6	+ 1.1	49	25	32	1	20	18	27	22	77	1.50	- 0.4	11	7,836	n.	42	1	6	7	18		
Grand Haven.....	632	54	62	29.37	30.08	+ .05	31.2	+ 0.4	60	26	36	10	2	24	28	28	2.05	- 0.5	12	8,932	n.	45	1	8	11	12			
Grand Rapids.....	707	70	87	29.29	30.09	+ .06	32.0	+ 1.0	65	26	40	9	2	24	27	28	1.59	- 0.9	8	5,625	nw.	32	1	8	10	13			
Houghton.....	684	62	72	29.34	30.10	+ .06	21.8	- 2.0	49	15	30	- 9	20	14	37	32	9.4	- 1.2	14	6,649	n.	25	7	13	11	9.9			
Lansing.....	878	11	62	29.10	30.07		31.1	- 0.2	64	26	40	5	2	22	29	27	80	1.52	- 0.7	10	6,956	w.	26	1	7	9	15		
Lindington.....	637	60	66	28.36	30.08		29.4	- 1.5	58	26	36	8	1	23	24	27	23	80	1.52	- 0.7	10	6,556	n.	42	1	6	16	6.5	
Marquette.....	734	77	111	28.30	30.13	+ .09	26.0	+ 1.3	50	26	32	2	20	18	24	22	17	75	0.08	0	8,590	nw.	42	1	6	16	6.5		
Port Huron.....	638	70	120	28.34	30.06	+ .03	31.0	+ 1.4	57	26	38	6	20	24	27	24	7.36	- 1.1	13	6,645	nw.	50	1	7	11	13			
Saginaw.....	641	48	52	28.36	30.08		34.0	- 0.9	62	26	38	2	22	30	37	30	23	81	1.10	- 1.5	10	8,143	nw.	32	5	11	13	6.3	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	614	11	61	28.39	30.11	+ .06	22.2	+ 0.9	48	30	30	- 6	2	14	27	19	16	80	1.42	- 0.4	8	7,420	nw.	32	25	10	9	1.5	
Chicago.....	823	120	199	29.19	30.10	+ .07	37.5	+ 1.3	55	42	40	10	2	29	32	38	26	8.930	nw.	43	25	8	11	13					
Green Bay.....	617	109	144	29.39	30.08	+ .04	28.7	- 1.9	59	14	26	5	1	21	23	25	21	76	0.87	- 1.5	14	9,780	n.	48	25	5	13	6.7	
Milwaukee.....	681	119	133	29.32	30.08	+ .05	32.0	+ 1.1	65	26	38	6	2	26	32	33	23	71	3.19	+ 0.5	12	8,270	n.	42	25	8	11	5.8	
Duluth.....	1,133	11	47	28.36	30.13	+ .07	23.2	- 0.9	55	14	31	- 12	1	16	27	20	17	7.06	0.0	8,10,199	ne.	47	16	9	13	5.4			
<i>North Dakota.</i>							36.8	+ 0.8																		6.0			
Moorhead.....	940	8	57	29.12	30.18	+ .10	26.6	+ 5.2	60	13	35	- 10	1	18	27	24	22	85	1.47	+ 0.3	10	7,007	nw.	36	15	15	6	14.6	
Bismarck.....	1,674	8	57	28.33	30.19	+ .13	27.6	+ 5.5	71	13	38	- 10	2	27	18	41	24	19	75	1.23	+ 0.2	8	8,361	nw.	47	11	7	13	5.6
Devils Lake.....	1,482	11	44	28.50	30.14	+ .09	28.0	+ 4.5	65	13	32	- 9	26	14	39	20	17	80	0.76	- 0.2	7	9,076	nw.	46	15	4	12	5.3	
Williston.....	1,872																												

TABLE I.—Climatological data for United States Weather Bureau stations, March, 1914—Continued.

Districts and stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees, Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, inches.		Wind.			Cloudiness, tenths.		Snow on ground at end of month.										
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometer above ground.	Anerometer above ground.	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total.	Days with 0.1 or more.	Total movement, miles.	Miles per hour.	Prevailing direction.	Cloudy days.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness, tenths.	Total snowfall.			
<i>Northern Slope.</i>																												5.5				
Havre.	2,505	11	44	27.42	30.12	+ .12	33.8 + 6.5	64	45	— 1	23	24	73	0.17	— 0.3	4	6,695	sw.	40	n.	17	5	12	14	6.6	1.7						
Helena.	4,110	87	114	25.85	30.14	+ .13	35.2 + 4.2	63	45	— 0	24	35	62	0.68	— 0.1	10	6,378	sw.	44	nw.	17	8	11	15	6.0	8.8						
Kalispell.	2,962	11	34	27.00	30.12	+ .13	35.4 + 2.4	57	46	— 2	26	25	39	1.17	+ 0.1	11	3,666	sw.	26	n.	17	10	11	10	5.1	7.3						
Miles City.	2,371	26	48	30.38	30.17	+ .16	35.8 + 7.2	68	44	— 6	25	25	31	0.45	— 0.3	8	5,049	n.	36	nw.	15	9	25	25	5.2	2.5						
Rapid City.	3,234	46	50	26.66	30.17	+ .16	35.1 + 3.5	71	43	— 5	19	24	50	28	21	63	0.62	— 0.4	7	6,638	nw.	42	n.	15	9	16	16	6.4	3.6	T.		
Cheyenne.	6,088	58	64	24.00	30.10	+ .19	34.0 + 1.0	60	45	— 1	21	23	36	28	20	62	0.72	— 0.2	10	11,941	nw.	62	w.	27	11	15	16	4.7	5.4			
Lander.	5,372	60	68	24.06	30.10	+ .11	36.6 + 5.3	64	51	— 4	21	23	45	28	17	51	0.18	— 1.4	4	4,774	sw.	58	sw.	27	11	15	13	4.8	1.4			
Sheridan.	3,790	10	47	26.16	30.15	+ .15	34.6 + 6.7	67	47	— 1	26	22	43	29	22	67	1.14	— 0.7	12	5,299	nw.	40	nw.	19	6	12	12	5.9	8.9			
Yellowstone Park.	6,200	11	48	23.90	30.16	+ .14	30.5 + 4.5	53	47	— 0	21	20	45	25	17	59	0.77	— 1.4	7	6,086	s.	31	nw.	18	10	12	9	5.0	6.0			
North Platte.	2,821	11	51	27.15	30.15	+ .15	38.3 + 3.0	72	13	51	12	19	26	46	31	64	0.41	— 0.5	3	6,161	n.	33	nw.	18	12	12	7	5.0	T.			
<i>Middle Slope.</i>							43.8 + 1.3									59	1.05	— 0.4									4.4					
Denver.	5,291	129	172	24.74	30.08	+ .13	40.4 + 1.7	74	13	53	2	21	28	40	32	21	53	2.02	+ 1.0	10	6,312	sw.	46	ne.	18	12	10	9	5.0	11.1		
Pueblo.	4,685	80	86	25.31	30.07	+ .15	41.2 + 0.6	72	15	56	3	26	49	31	20	52	0.32	— 0.5	6	4,642	nw.	43	nw.	24	12	14	5	4.3	3.6			
Concordia.	1,398	42	50	28.61	30.12	+ .11	41.3 + 0.6	77	15	53	12	20	30	37	35	28	68	0.05	— 0.4	6	5,919	n.	31	s.	24	8	9	14	6.3	0.5		
Dodge City.	2,509	11	51	27.47	30.09	+ .13	43.7 + 2.0	80	28	59	12	19	28	49	31	29	57	0.09	— 0.8	4	9,122	nw.	44	nw.	18	13	14	3	3.1	0.6		
Wichita.	1,358	139	158	28.60	30.06	+ .07	46.2 + 2.1	81	15	58	14	20	35	42	38	30	65	1.08	— 0.7	7	10,353	s.	48	s.	24	23	7	1	2.6	0.5		
Oklahoma.	1,214	10	47	28.78	30.08	+ .10	50.0 + 0.8	81	15	62	19	20	38	40	42	33	65	1.68	— 0.7	7	12,583	s.	54	s.	25	14	5	12	4.4	1.0		
<i>Southern Slope.</i>							53.0 — 0.2									50	0.39	— 0.6									3.8					
Abilene.	1,738	10	52	28.26	30.08	+ .12	55.2 + 0.3	84	26	68	23	20	42	38	44	32	50	0.66	— 0.7	8	9,294	s.	38	sw.	24	15	6	10	4.5	0.1		
Amarillo.	3,670	10	49	26.29	30.06	+ .11	47.3 + 2.3	82	15	63	14	20	31	47	37	28	57	0.15	— 0.5	3	7,349	sw.	37	w.	24	12	14	8	5.4	1.4		
Del Rio.	944	8	57	29.10	30.09	+ .14	60.4 + 1.3	91	31	73	28	13	45	43	43	32	62	1.1	— 0.5	3	6,546	nw.	46	ne.	18	19	7	5	3.2	0.6		
Roswell.	3,566	75	85	26.41	30.05	+ .15	49.1 + 2.2	79	15	66	18	22	32	51	38	22	43	0.14	— 0.3	2	7,270	s.	46	ne.	18	19	7	5	3.2	0.6		
<i>Southern Plateau.</i>							52.4 + 1.4									47	0.51	— 0.0									2.4					
EI Paso.	3,762	110	133	26.22	30.00	+ .12	53.1 — 2.8	81	17	67	27	20	40	38	39	22	36	0.10	— 0.3	3	8,889	w.	48	ne.	19	21	6	4	2.7	0.7		
Santa Fe.	7,013	57	62	23.24	30.02	+ .13	39.4 + 0.0	63	17	52	14	22	27	37	30	19	49	0.82	+ 0.1	7	5,776	n.	24	15	11	4	3.5	7.0				
Flagstaff.	6,908	8	57	26.58	30.10	+ .09	39.0 + 3.1	65	18	52	16	22	26	41	34	31	39	0.26		3	24	sw.	23	16	11	4	3.5	2.6				
Phoenix.	1,108	76	81	28.80	28.95	+ .04	63.6 + 3.1	90	17	77	41	4	50	39	49	34	39	0.92	+ 0.4	2	4,491	e.	28	w.	22	4	5	3.0				
Yuma.	141	58	58	29.80	29.95	+ .01	68.0 + 3.5	96	16	83	42	53	38	31	42	42	74	0.74	+ 0.4	1	4,579	n.	35	n.	28	2	3	0	0.9	0.9		
Independence.	3,910	11	42	26.06	30.07	+ .13	51.2 + 1.6	78	17	66	26	30	36	37	44	38	67	0.00	— 0.5	0	3,917	n.	27	4	3	0	1	7	0.1			
<i>Middle Plateau.</i>							43.7 + 3.4									50	0.37	— 0.9									2.9					
Reno.	4,532	74	81	25.52	30.07	+ .09	46.8 + 5.8	74	17	62	23	2	32	43	36	25	48	T.	— 1.2	0	4,999	w.	34	w.	1	23	7	1	2.3	T.		
Tomopah.	6,090	12	20	24.10	30.01		46.4 + 5.0	65	17	56	22	2	37	27	36	23	42	0.00	— 1.4	0	4,662	se.	41	nw.	1	23	6	2	2.3			
Winnemucca.	4,344	15	58	26.68	30.10	+ .09	44.6 + 5.0	74	17	61	22	2	28	47	35	24	53	0.08	— 0.9	4	4,912	ne.	33	sw.	29	20	4	7	3.2	0.1		
Modena.	5,479	10	43	24.64	30.04	+ .08	41.8 + 2.6	68	15	57	18	23	26	46	32	18	46	0.15	— 1.2	3	8,296	sw.	51	s.	23	20	7	4	3.0	T.		
Salt Lake City.	4,380	147	189	25.68	30.09	+ .11	45.0 + 3.6	63	14	54	29	3	36	30	32	29	55	0.24	— 0.8	3	5,810	nw.	37	sw.	23	18	8	5	3.5	1.5		
Durango.	6,546	18	56	23.65	30.02	+ .10	40.0 + 2.5	67	17	54	16	22	25	41	31	22	53	0.63	— 0.8	3	4,184	nw.	28	n.	5	18	11	2	2.6	6.3		
Grand Junction.	4,602	43	51	25.43	30.04	+ .10	44.2 + 0.7	67	15	56	20	21	32	33	36	27	54	0.46	— 0.2	6	5,439	se.	35	sw.	23	16	11	4	3.5	T.		
<i>Northern Plateau.</i>							44.9 + 4.6									58	0.56	— 1.0									5.8					
Baker.	3,471	48	53	26.52	30.15	+ .12	42.0 + 6.5	62	17	53	22	25	31	30	35	27	57	0.33	— 1.1	5	5,153	s.	26	s.	30	12	12	7	4.3	0.5		
Boise.	2,739	78	86	27.26	30.15	+ .12	46.0 + 3.8	64	14	56	30	25	36	33	38	28	53	0.39	— 1.0	4	4,017	se.	24	sw.	29	22	6	11	14	6.3	1.2	
Lewiston.	757	40	48	29.30	30.12	+ .09	49.1 + 5.1	69	22	60	29	30	48	33	33	26	61	0.02	— 0.7	6	6,086	se.	33	sw.	1	11	11	9	4.9	6.8		
Pecosito.	4,477	46	54	25.55	30.12	+ .12	39.4 + 2.5	62	14	50	19	20	33	33	33	26	60	0.37	— 0.9	9	2,881	e.	21	w.	22	6	11	14	6.6	6.8		
Spokane.																																

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during March, 1914, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

Stations.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive rate began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Abilene, Tex.	26			0.22																.11	
Albany, N. Y.	30			0.45																.15	
Alpena, Mich.	29			0.50																(*)	
Amarillo, Tex.	21			0.09																.39	
Amesbury, Ala.	30			1.24																.34	
Asheville, N. C.	30			0.36																	
Atlanta, Ga.	31	6.35 a. m.	10.10 a. m.	0.77	8.55 a. m.	9.24 a. m.	.13	.07	.21	.37	.48	.57	.61							.18	
Atlantic City, N. J.	18			0.28																.28	
Augusta, Ga.	12			0.60																.08	
Baker, Oreg.	1			0.19																	
Baltimore, Md.	5-6			0.39																(*)	
Bentonville, Ark.	29			1.04																.59	
Binghamton, N. Y.	27			0.61																.45	
Birmingham, Ala.	30-31	1.34 p. m.	6.20 a. m.	3.07	2.10 p. m.	2.27 p. m.	.12	.11	.32	.59	.63									(*)	
Billings, Mont.	24			0.75																.16	
Block Island, R. I.	1			1.31																.06	
Boise, Idaho.	4			0.14																	
Boston, Mass.	27			0.33																.31	
Buffalo, N. Y.	30			0.40																.18	
Burlington, Vt.	1			0.54																(*)	
Cairo, Ill.	29			0.87																.46	
Canton, N. Y.	1-2			1.02																(*)	
Charles City, Iowa.	28-29			0.49																.23	
Charleston, S. C.	5			0.53																.28	
Charlotte, N. C.	11			0.29																.15	
Chattanooga, Tenn.	30			0.89																.58	
Cheyenne, Wyo.	4-5			0.31																(*)	
Chicago, Ill.	26-27			0.81																(*)	
Cincinnati, Ohio.	27			1.38																.23	
Cleveland, Ohio.	30			0.46																.22	
Columbia, Mo.	31	5.47 p. m.	17.30 a. m.	1.98	7.34 p. m.	8.27 p. m.	.07	.21	.45	.70	1.01	1.15	1.24	1.29	1.32	1.37	1.43	1.48	1.55	2.09	
Columbia, S. C.	12			0.93																.24	
Columbus, Ohio.	29			0.15																.14	
Concord, N. H.	1			2.24																(*)	
Concordia, Kans.	30			0.74																.33	
Corpus Christi, Tex.	11	6.18 a. m.	8.55 a. m.	0.87	7.35 a. m.	7.59 a. m.	.14	.06	.24	.49	.59	.64								.22	
Dallas, Tex.	30	10.52 a. m.	3.26 p. m.	2.16	1.19 p. m.	2.44 p. m.	.10	.33	.46	.56	.61	.70	.72	.72	.73	.76	.80	1.16	1.95	2.09	
Do.		7.12 a. m.	3.15 p. m.	0.62	12.33 p. m.	12.51 p. m.	.03	.10	.30	.46	.52										
Davenport, Iowa.	28-29	7.18 p. m.	5.00 a. m.	1.39	8.13 p. m.	8.33 p. m.	.08	.32	.56	.86	.75										
Dayton, Ohio.	27			1.31																	
Del Rio, Tex.	11			0.30																.28	
Denver, Colo.	18-19			0.81																(*)	
Des Moines, Iowa.	28			0.49																.81	
Detroit, Mich.	27			0.91																.17	
Devils Lake, N. Dak.	31			0.37																(*)	
Dodge City, Kans.	5			0.04																.28	
Dubuque, Iowa.	28			0.45																.23	
Duluth, Minn.	4-5			0.56																(*)	
Durango, Colo.	30			0.40																.32	
Eastport, Me.	18			0.61																.18	
Eldkins, W. Va.	17-18			0.46																(*)	
El Paso, Tex.	20			0.05																.20	
Erie, Pa.	27-28			1.52																(*)	
Escanaba, Mich.	28-29			0.79																(*)	
Eureka, Cal.	28			2.26																.32	
Evansville, Ind.	27			1.38																.33	
Flagstaff, Ariz.	30			0.17																(*)	
Fort Smith, Ark.	18-19			0.72																.20	
Fort Wayne, Ind.	26			0.74																.47	
Fort Worth, Tex.	30	11.53 a. m.	2.32 p. m.	1.73	1.14 p. m.	1.49 p. m.	.27	.06	.19	.42	.76	1.04	1.21	1.32						.13	
Fresno, Cal.	29			0.25																	
Galveston, Tex.	26-27	1.20 p. m.	D. N. a. m.	2.85	4.45 p. m.	5.35 p. m.	.12	.11	.17	.28	.59	.70	.70	.71	.74	.86	.95				
Grand Haven, Mich.	26-27			0.67	5.35 p. m.	6.25 p. m.	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.28	1.36	1.40	1.48	1.64	1.79	1.83					
Grand Junction, Colo.	23			0.11	6.25 p. m.	7.02 p. m.	1.87	1.91	1.95	2.04	2.19	2.38	2.49	2.52						(*)	
Grand Rapids, Mich.	27			0.52																.26	
Green Bay, Wis.	29			0.45																(*)	
Hannibal, Mo.	31			0.45																.26	
Harrisburg, Pa.	6-7			0.70																(*)	
Hartford, Conn.	1			2.08																.41	
Hatteras, N. C.	20			0.59																.28	
Havre, Mont.	24-25			0.09																(*)	
Helena, Mont.	24-25			0.29																(*)	
Houghton, Mich.	25			0.24																(*)	
Houston, Tex.	3	6.42 p. m.	D. N. p. m.	0.95	9.50 p. m.	10.16 p. m.	.01	.27	.65	.77	.85	.91	.94								
Huron, S. Dak.	26	1.40 p. m.	D. N. p. m.	1.50	4.59 p. m.	5.24 p. m.	.92	.06	.12	.22	.42	.50									
Independence, Cal.	30-31			0.21																(*)	
Indianapolis, Ind.	27			(1)																	
Iola, Kans.	29			1.33																.30	
Jacksonville, Fla.	5			1.19																.48	
Kalispell, Mont.	25-26			0.78																.37	
Kansas City, Mo.	23			0.59																(*)	
Keokuk, Iowa.	23			0.98																.53	
Key West, Fla.	28			1.30																(*)	
Knoxville, Tenn.	19-20			0.25																.11	
La Crosse, Wis.	28			1.01																(*)	
Lander, Wyo.	20			0.70																.12	
Lansing, Mich.	27			0.06																(*)	
Leviston, Idaho.	30			0.58																(*)	
Lexington, Ky.	10			0.08																.05	
Lincoln, Nebr.	28			0.54																.25	
Little Rock, Ark.	30			1																	

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for the principal storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 inch in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 in 1 hour, during March, 1914, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages—Continued.

- Self-register does not work in freezing weather.

† Record partly estimated.

† No precipitation occurred during month.

TABLE III.—*Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, March, 1914.*

Stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.					Precipitation.			
	Station, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Depart- ture from normal.	Mean maxi- mum.	Mean mini- mum.	Highest.	Lowest.	Total.	Depart- ture from normal.	Total snowfall.
St. Johns, N. F.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	° F.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
Sydney, C. B. I.	29.63	29.82	-.06	30.4	+.2.7	35.8	24.9	45	12	6.17	+1.41	9.0
Halifax, N. S.	29.90	29.94	+.06	30.2	+.4.0	36.1	24.3	50	14	4.02	-0.91	24.0
Yarmouth, N. S.	29.85	29.96	+.02	31.4	+.2.4	37.9	24.9	50	11	4.03	-1.43	4.9
Charlottetown, P. E. I.	29.88	29.95	.00	32.6	+.1.8	38.1	27.2	52	15	3.08	-1.77	6.8
Chatham, N. B.	29.89	29.93	+.03	30.4	+.4.0	34.7	24.1	46	10	2.79	-0.42	9.7
Father Point, Que.	29.95	29.97	+.07	28.4	+.5.4	36.5	20.3	48	4	3.98	+0.51	22.3
Quebec, Que.	29.93	29.95	-.02	25.7	+.5.4	31.8	19.6	43	6	1.27	-1.46	12.1
Montreal, Que.	29.64	29.98	+.02	25.6	+.4.4	32.3	18.8	47	-2	1.97	-1.29	18.5
Ottawa, Ont.	29.77	29.99	-.01	27.3	+.3.5	33.1	21.8	50	2	2.74	-1.05	23.0
Kingston, Ont.	29.74	30.08	+.07	25.6	+.4.1	33.1	18.0	49	0	1.35	-1.37	13.2
Toronto, Ont.	29.72	30.04	+.03	27.4	+.1.8	34.7	20.0	50	0	1.37	-1.27	6.5
White River, Ont.	29.61	30.01	-.01	30.7	+.3.4	37.5	23.8	55	4	2.42	-0.22	11.8
Port Stanley, Ont.	28.72	30.09	+.06	11.9	-.0.3	25.6	-4.8	48	-38	0.90	-0.48	6.0
Southampton, Ont.	29.39	30.05	+.02	30.4	+.3.2	36.9	23.8	55	9	1.97	-0.91	4.9
Parry Sound, Ont.	29.32	30.05	+.03	27.6	+.2.9	35.2	19.9	55	4	1.89	-0.76	13.9
Port Arthur, Ont.	29.40	30.14	+.09	24.5	+.3.4	34.0	15.0	54	-6	1.67	-0.56	10.4
Winnipeg, Man.	29.30	30.17	+.08	21.0	+.4.2	32.0	10.0	48	-14	0.94	-0.03	8.2
Minnedosa, Man.	28.27	30.16	+.10	20.1	+.7.6	29.9	10.3	46	16	0.59	-0.44	5.8
Qu'Appelle, Sask.	27.76	30.09	+.05	22.2	+.7.3	31.7	12.6	51	-16	0.39	-0.26	3.9
Medicine Hat, Alberta.	27.72	30.04	+.04	34.7	+.7.2	46.3	23.2	65	-10	1.05	+0.28	10.5
Swift Current, Sask.	27.42	30.07	+.05	26.8	+.1.8	37.7	15.8	61	-9	0.59	-0.17	4.2
Calgary, Alberta.	26.43	30.06	+.11	31.0	+.4.8	43.1	18.9	67	-18	0.79	-0.02	7.9
Banff, Alberta.	25.34	30.05	+.11	28.1	+.7.9	38.3	17.9	51	-21	0.90	-0.51	8.1
Edmonton, Alberta.	27.72	30.07	+.11	28.2	+.4.0	37.3	19.0	57	-12	0.35	-0.37	3.2
Battleford, Sask.	28.30	30.11	+.05	24.6	+.11.5	33.8	15.4	50	-15	0.80	+0.34	8.0
Kamloops, B. C.	28.82	30.12	+.20	30.9	+.3.8	50.1	29.7	61	10	0.26	-0.31	T.
Victoria, B. C.	29.98	30.08	+.11	46.9	+.5.0	53.3	40.5	68	29	2.05	-1.07	0.1
Barkerville, B. C.	25.82	30.00	+.12	26.0	-.0.1	33.9	18.2	46	-14	2.55	+0.88	25.5
Hamilton, Bermuda.	29.93	30.10	+.02	61.4	-.0.8	66.9	55.9	71	47	5.20	+0.07

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